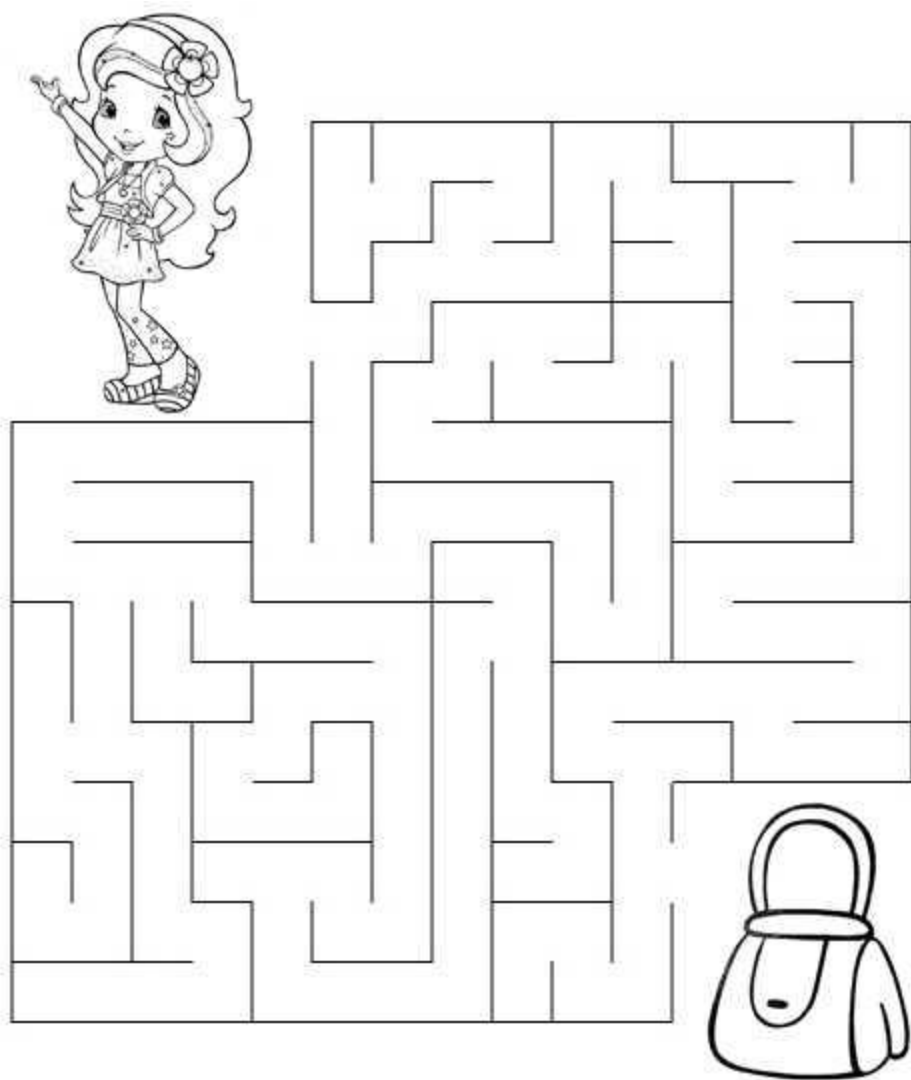
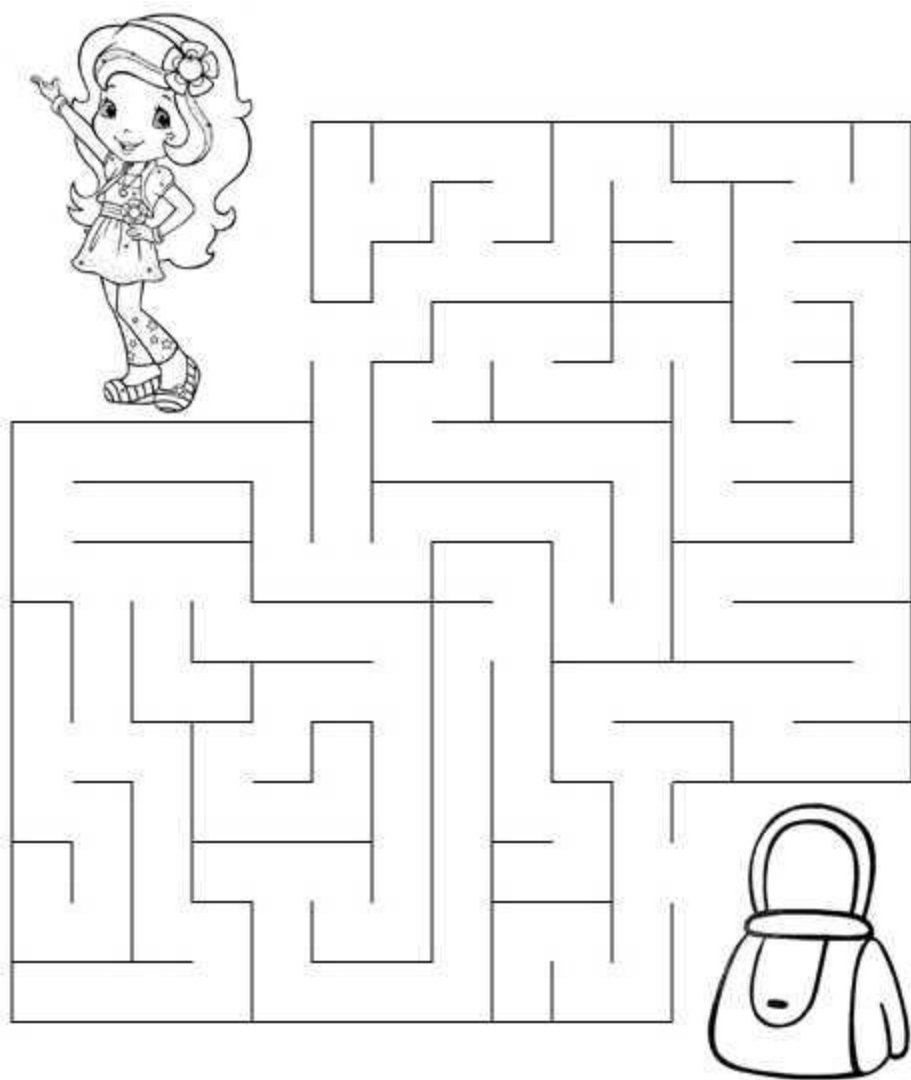
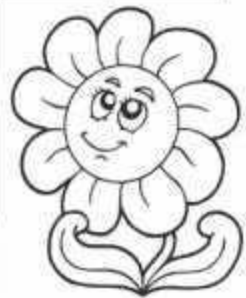
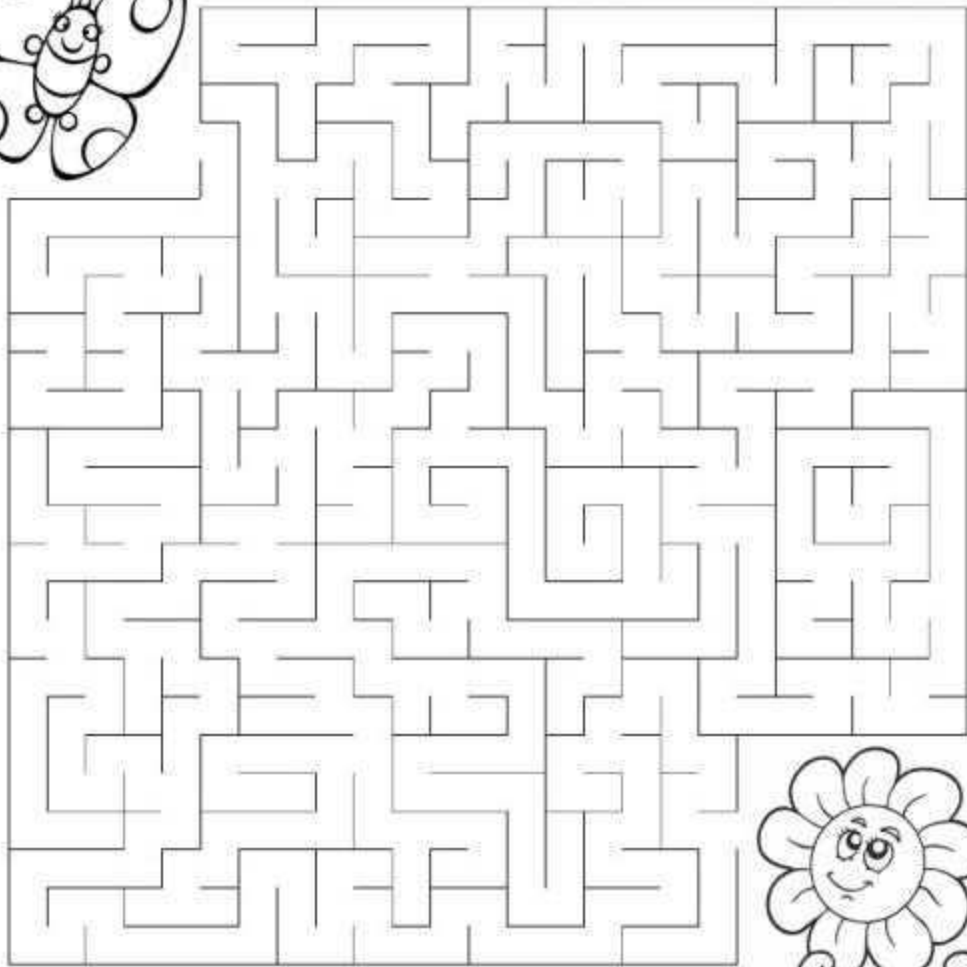
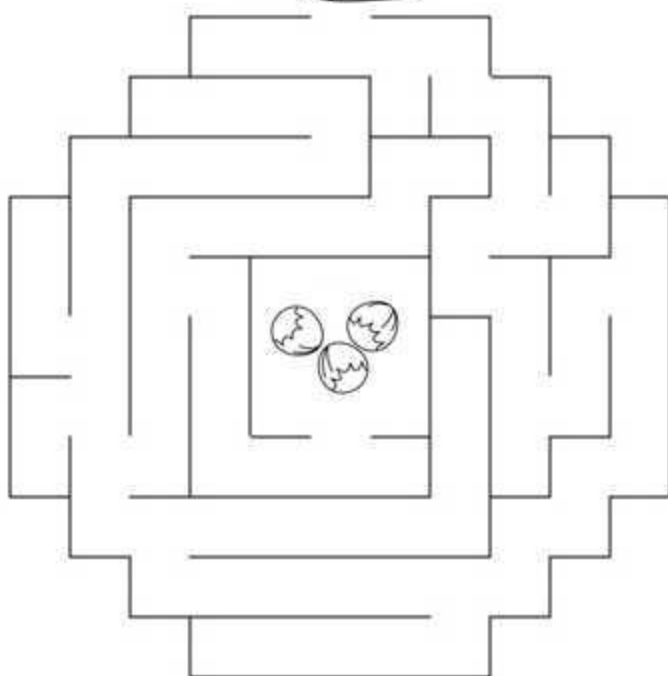


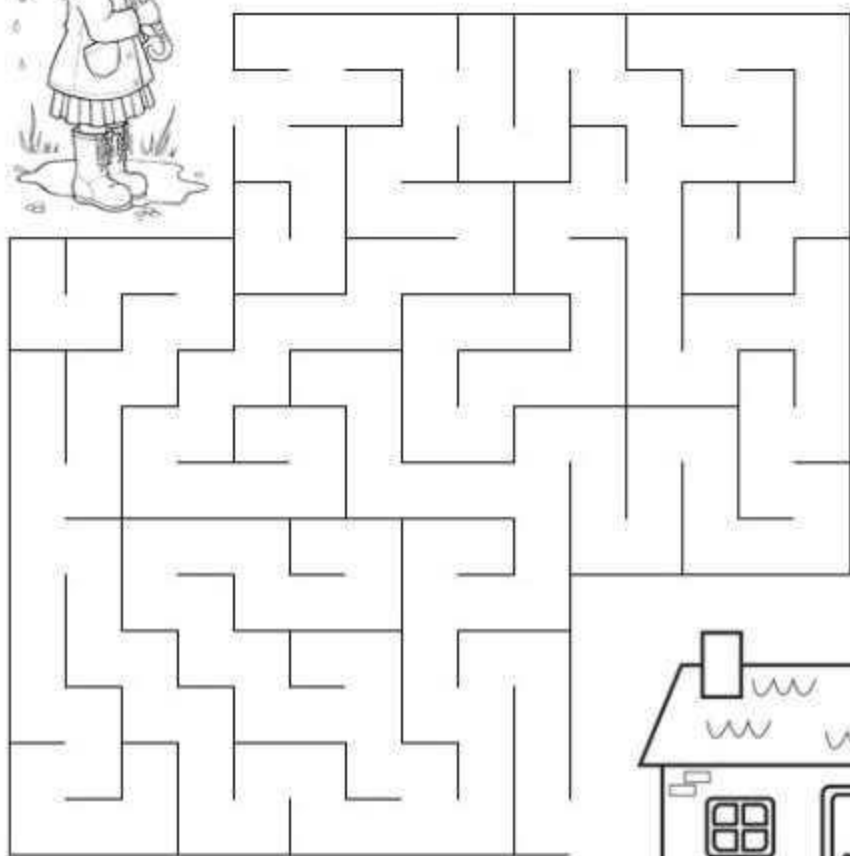
Лабиринты для девочек

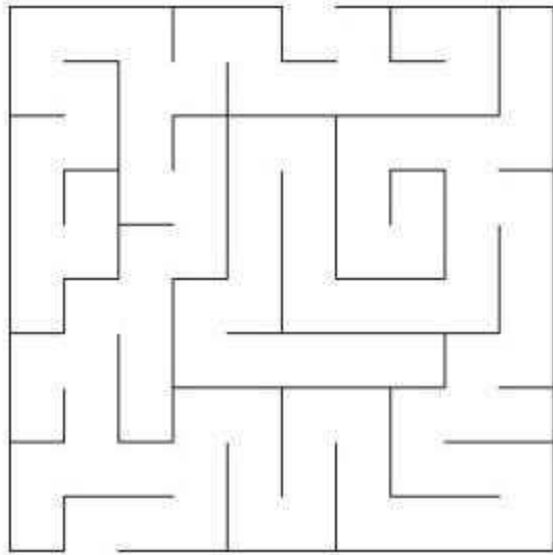










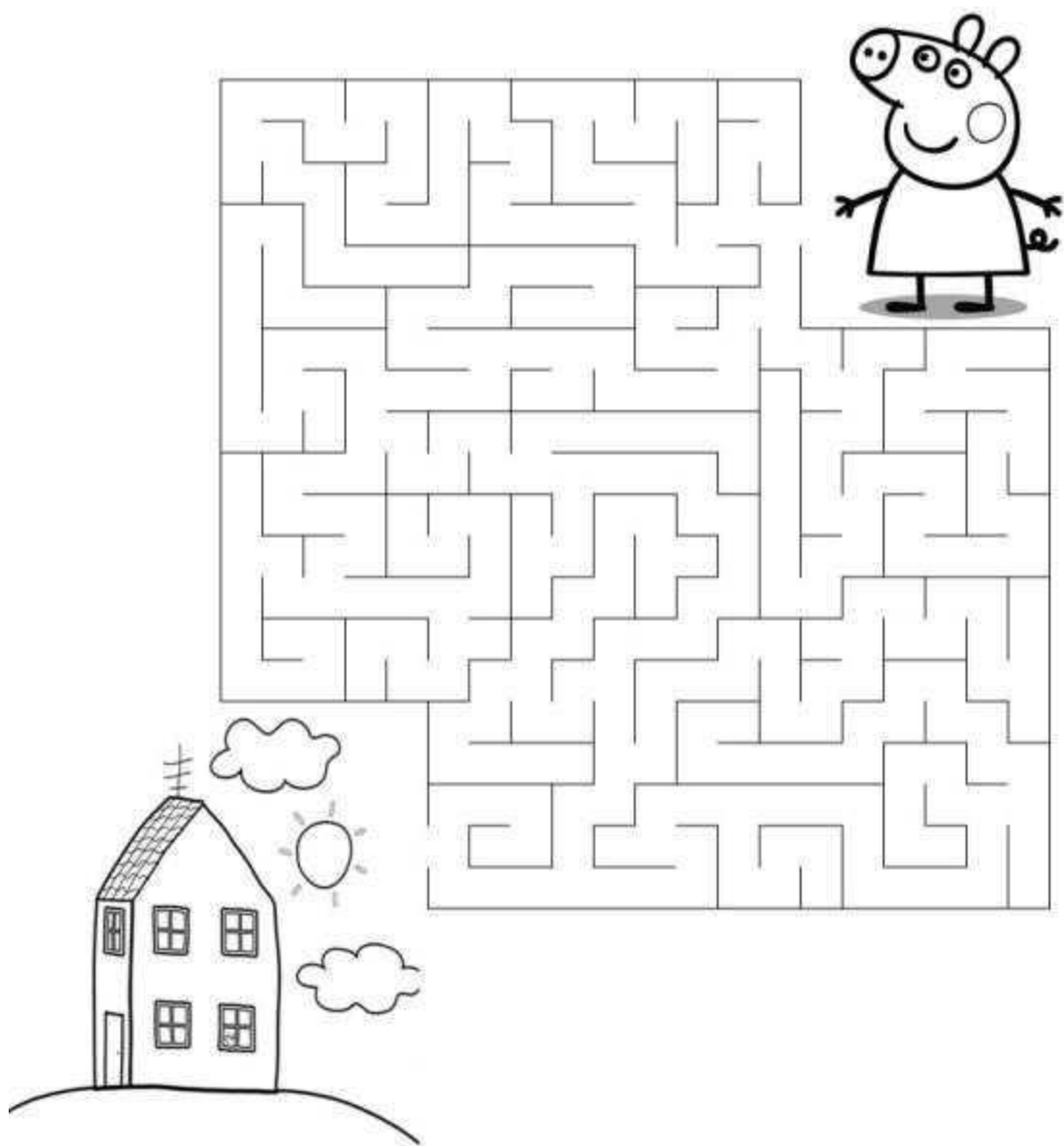


Disney

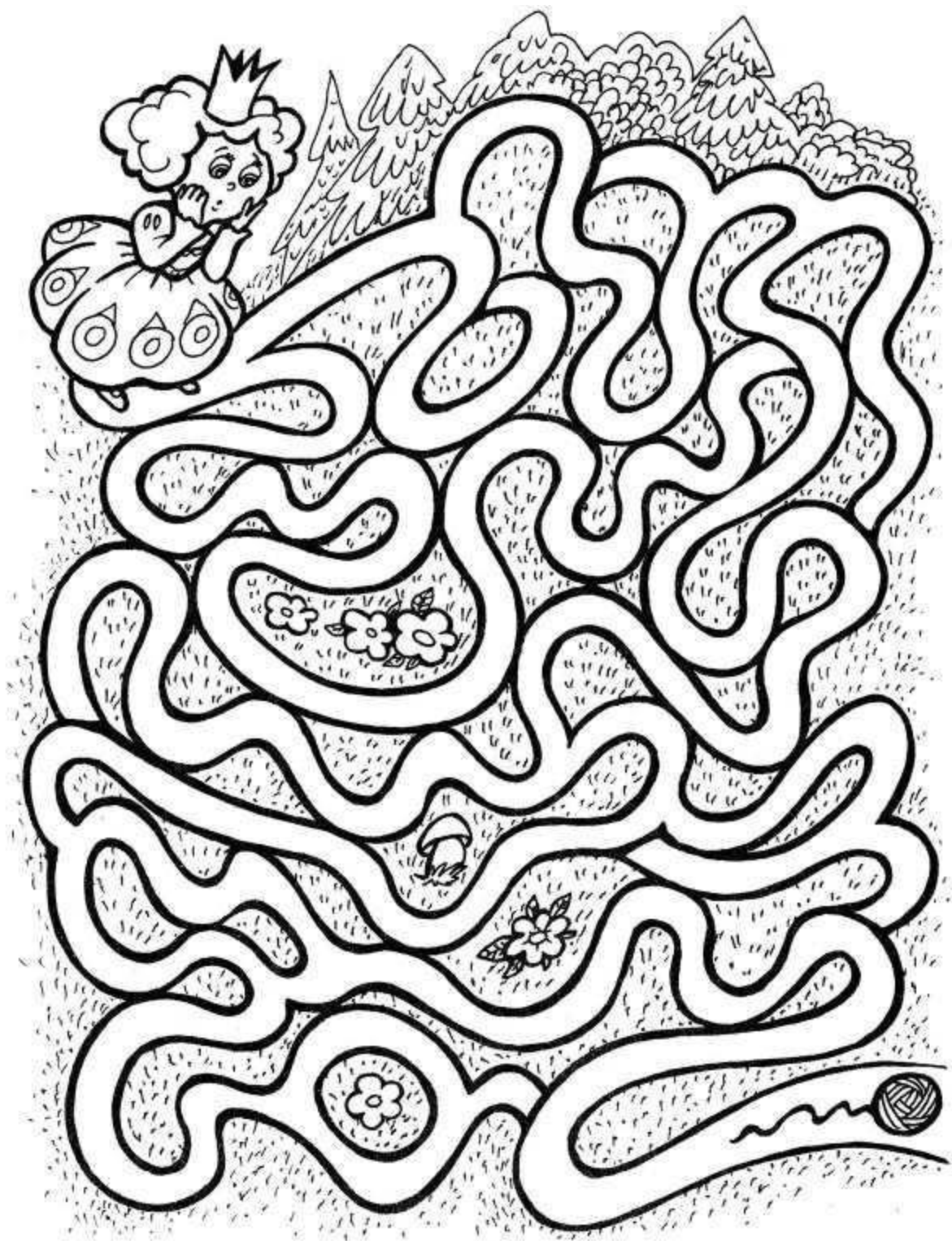
Холодное сердце

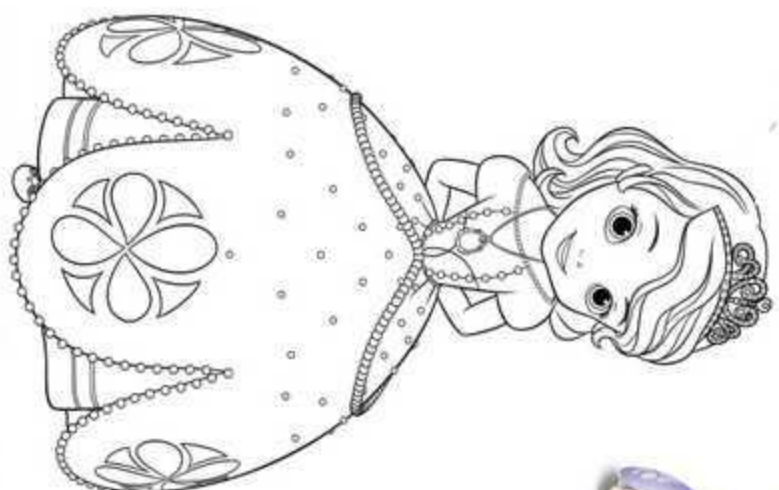
Помогите Анне найти её сестру

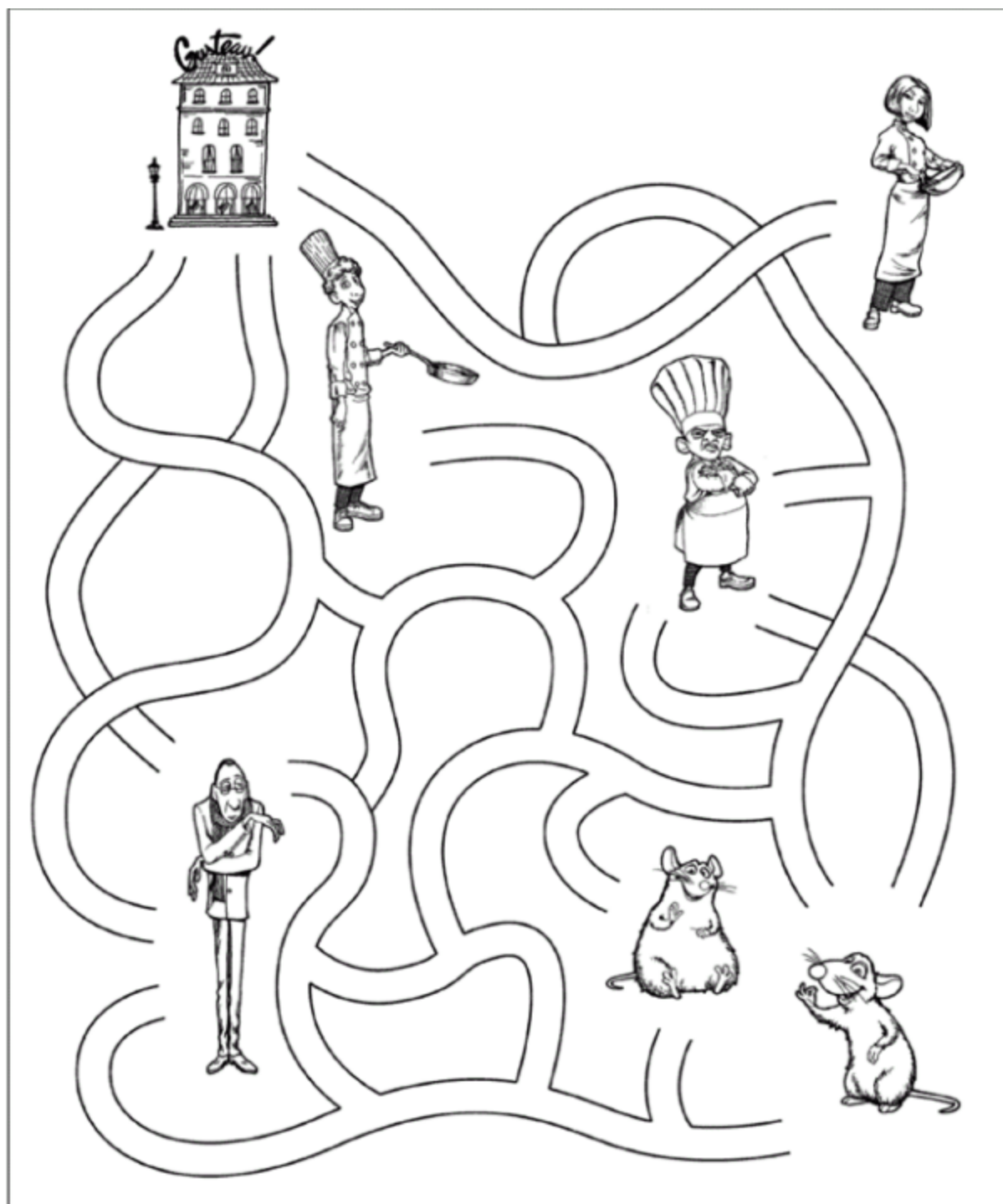












Старт!

